

ANGLÈS 1R ESO — RESUM DE GRAMÀTICA

Guia d'estudi amb regles, esquemes visuals i traduccions al català

1. Personal Pronouns & Possessives *(Pronoms personals i possessius)*

-  **Subject Pronouns** (van **abans** del verb): **I, you, he, she, it, we, you, they**
-  **Object Pronouns** (van **després** del verb): **me, you, him, her, it, us, you, them**
-  **Possessive Adjectives** (acompanyen el nom): **my, your, his, her, its, our, your, their**
-  **Possessive Pronouns** (substitueixen el nom): **mine, yours, his, hers, its, ours, yours, theirs**

"She lost her keys, so I gave mine to her."

(Ella va perdre les seves claus, així que li vaig donar les meves a ella.)

2. There is / There are & "It" *(Hi ha / És o fa)*

-  **There is** (*Hi ha*) → Singular o coses incontables: *There is an apple / There is water.*
-  **There are** (*Hi ha*) → Plural: *There are three dogs.*
-  **It** (*És / Fa*) → Temps atmosfèric, hores i distàncies: *It is cold / It is 5 o'clock.*

"There is a cat on the roof, and there are two birds in the tree. It is cold today."

(Hi ha un gat a la teulada, i hi ha dos ocells a l'arbre. Avui fa fred.)

3. Demonstratives: This, That, These, Those *(Demostratius)*

	 A prop (Near)	 Lluny (Far)
Singular (1 cosa)	This (<i>Aquest / Aquesta</i>)	That (<i>Aquell / Aquella</i>)
Plural (+1 cosa)	These (<i>Aquests / Aquestes</i>)	Those (<i>Aquells / Aquelles</i>)

"This book in my hand is new, but those books over there are old."

(Aquest llibre a la meua mà és nou, però aquells llibres d'allà són vells.)

4. Quantifiers: Some, Any, Every, No *(Quantificadors)*

-  **Some** (*Mica de / Alguns/es*) → En frases **afirmatives**: *I have some milk.*
-  **Any** (*Cap / Gens de*) → En frases **negatives** i **preguntes**: *I don't have any money.*
-  **Every** (*Tots / Cada*) → Amb nom en singular: *Every student passed.*
-  **No** (*Cap*) → Amb verb en afirmatiu per negar: *There is no food.*

"I have some snacks, but I don't have any drinks."

(Tinc alguns aperitius, però no tinc cap beguda.)

5. Question Words (*Partícules interrogatives*)

-  **Who?** → *Qui?*
-  **What?** → *Què? / Quin?*
-  **Where?** → *On?*
-  **When?** → *Quan?*
-  **Why?** → *Per què?*
-  **How?** → *Com? / Quant?*

"Where is my bag, and why is it open?"

(On és la meva bossa, i per què està oberta?)

6. Prepositions of Time: In, On, At (*Preposicions de temps*)

IN → Mesos, anys, estacions (In July, In 2026, In summer)

ON → Dies i dates concretes (On Monday, On May 5th)

AT → Hores i moments concrets (At 5 o'clock, At night)

"My birthday is in October. On Friday, we will meet at 7 o'clock."

(El meu aniversari és a l'octubre. El divendres ens trobarem a les 7 en punt.)

7. Adverbs of Frequency (*Adverbis de freqüència*)

-  **Always** (*Sempre*) |  **Usually** (*Normalment*) |  **Often** (*Sovint*) |  **Sometimes** (*A vegades*) |  **Never** (*Mai*)
-  **Posició:** Abans del verb normal (*I **always** play*) | Després del verb *To Be* (*She **is** always happy*).

"I usually walk to school, but I am never late."

(Normalment camino cap a l'escola, però mai arribo tard.)

8. Comparative & Superlative Adjectives (*Comparatius i superlatius*)

-  **Comparatiu** (*Més... que*): Curt → **-er + than** (*taller than*) | Llarg → **more + adj + than** (*more expensive than*).
-  **Superlatiu** (*El/La més...*): Curt → **the + -est** (*the tallest*) | Llarg → **the most + adj** (*the most expensive*).

"A dog is bigger than a mouse, but an elephant is the biggest animal."

(Un gos és més gran que un ratolí, però un elefant és l'animal més gran.)

9. Conjunctions (*Conjuncions*)

-  **And** → *I*
-  **Or** → *O*
-  **But** → *Però*
-  **So** → *Així que / Per tant*
-  **Because** → *Perquè*
-  **Although** → *Encara que*

"I stayed at home because it was raining, so I watched a movie."

(Em vaig quedar a casa perquè plovia, així que vaig mirar una pel·lícula.)

10. Countable & Uncountable Nouns *(Comptables i in comptables)*

- 🍎 **Countable** *(Comptables)* → Es poden comptar (1, 2, 3...). Tenen singular i plural: *An apple → Two apples.*
- 🥛 **Uncountable** *(In comptables)* → Líquids, pols, idees. Només singular: *Water, rice, money.*

"I bought three carrots (countable) and some cheese (uncountable)."

(Vaig comprar tres pastanagues i una mica de formatge.)

11. Verb To Be (Present & Past) *(Verb 'To Be' en present i passat)*

Persona	☀️ Present (Sóc/Estic)	🌙 Past (Era/Estava)
I	am	was
You	are	were
He / She / It	is	was
We / You / They	are	were

"Today I am happy, but yesterday I was sad."

(Avui estic content, però ahir estava trist.)

12. Have got *(Tener / Tindre)*

- ✅ **Afirmativa:** I/You/We/They **have got** | He/She/It **has got**
- ❌ **Negativa:** I/You/We/They **haven't got** | He/She/It **hasn't got**
- ? **Pregunta:** **Have you got...?** | **Has she got...?**

"She has got blue eyes, but I haven't got blue eyes."

(Ella té els ulls blaus, però jo no tinc els ulls blaus.)

13. Present Simple *(Present simple - Rutines)*

- ⚠️ **Regla d'or:** Amb **He / She / It**, afegeix **-S** o **-ES** al verb en afirmativa.
- ❌ **Negativa:** **don't / doesn't** + verb normal | ? **Pregunta:** **Do...? / Does...?**

"He plays football every Tuesday, but he doesn't play tennis."

(Ell juga a futbol cada dimarts, però no juga a tennis.)

14. Present Continuous *(Present continu - Acció ara mateix)*

- 🔧 **Fórmula:** Verb **To Be** (am/is/are) + **Verb amb -ING.**
- *I am reading (Estic llegint) | She is running (Està corrent)*

"Look! The dog is running in the garden right now."

(Mira! El gos està corrent al jardí ara mateix.)

15. Verb + -ing or Verb + Infinitive *(Verbs seguits de -ing o infinitiu)*

-  **Verb + -ING** → Gustos/preferències: *like, love, enjoy, hate* (Ex: I like **swimming**).
-  **Verb + TO + INFINITIU** → Intencions/necessitats: *want, need, decide, hope* (Ex: I want **to swim**).

"I love playing video games, but today I need to study."

(Em chifla jugar a videojocs, però avui necessito estudiar.)

16. Past Simple - Regular Verbs *(Passat simple - Verbs regulars)*

-  **Afirmativa:** S'afegeix **-ED** al final del verb (*walk* → *walked*).
-  **Negativa:** **didn't** + verb normal |  **Pregunta:** **Did** + subjecte + verb normal?

"Yesterday I played tennis, but I didn't watch TV."

(Ahir vaig jugar a tennis, però no vaig mirar la TV.)

17. Past Simple - Irregular Verbs *(Passat simple - Verbs irregulars)*

-  Verbs especials que **NO fan servir -ED**. Forma pròpia (2a columna de la llista).
- *Go* → **Went** | *See* → **Saw** | *Buy* → **Bought**
-  En **negativa/pregunta** es manté **didn't / Did** amb el verb normal.

"Last night I went to the park and saw my friends."

(Ahir a la nit vaig anar al parc i vaig veure els meus amics.)

18. Have to, Must and Should *(Obligació i consell)*

-  **Must / Have to** → Obligació o norma estricta (*You must study*).
-  **Mustn't** → Prohibició (*You mustn't run*).
-  **Don't have to** → No és necessari (*You don't have to come*).
-  **Should / Shouldn't** → Consell / Recomanació (*You should rest*).

"You must wear a helmet on the bike, and you should drink water."

(Has de portar casc a la bicicleta, i hauries de beure aigua.)