

KEY

1. She is a small baby. She **can't/mustn't** eat meat, but she **can** drink milk.
2. He is so ill that he **must** see the doctor.
3. It's raining heavily. You **must** take your own umbrella.
4. We **can't/mustn't** pick the flowers in the park. It's forbidden.
5. I **can/can't** sing now but I **could/couldn't** sing very well when I was a child.
6. Mike is only nine months old. He **can't** eat nuts yet.
7. He has a lot of weight so he **can't** run so fast.
8. I'm very tall, so I **can/could** play basketball.
9. You **mustn't** park that car there. It's a no-parking zone.
10. Many students in Great Britain **must** wear a uniform when they go to school.
11. George has travelled a lot. He **can** speak 4 languages.
12. I **can't** come with you now because I'm studying for my test.
13. Footballers **mustn't** touch the ball with their hands.
14. **Can/Could** I use your phone ?
15. I'm sorry I **couldn't** come yesterday. I had to work late.
16. You **mustn't** speed through the city. It's dangerous!
17. You have been coughing a lot recently. You **mustn't** smoke so much.
18. I'm very tired today. I **can't** clean my room now, but I'll do it tomorrow.
19. I **couldn't** eat lasagne when I was a child, but I like it today.
20. We **must** go to the bank today. We haven't got any money left.
21. You **can't** sleep in that room. It's full of boxes and other stuff.
22. I **can't/can** swim very far these days, but ten years ago, I **could/couldn't** swim over to the other side of the lake.
23. You have a bad headache, so you **must** go to bed earlier.
24. I **can't** feed the baby now, so can you do it for me ?
25. Tourists **must** take their passports with them when they go abroad.

KEY

1. It's very warm outside. You **needn't** take a coat with you.
2. You **mustn't** speak with a full mouth. that's very impolite.
3. The doctor said I **mustn't** smoke so much.
4. In England you **must** drive on the left side of the road but in other European countries you **mustn't**.
5. Students **mustn't** be late for school.
6. Small children **mustn't** play with matches.
7. You **needn't** drive so fast. We have plenty of time left.
8. Do you want me to wait for you? – No, it's OK. You **needn't** wait.
9. You **needn't** take a taxi. You can go by bus.
10. All candidates **must** send in their application forms by Friday.
11. You **must** be very hungry. I'll get you something to eat.
12. Jackie gave me an important letter. I **mustn't** forget to post it.
13. They **needn't** go to school today. It's Thanksgiving.
14. The book I gave you is very valuable. You **must** be careful and take good care of it.
15. We have enough food in the fridge, so we **needn't** go shopping every day.
16. You **mustn't** make a mess in the house, or else mom will be very angry.
17. You **needn't** come if you don't want to, but I hope you do.
18. You **mustn't** shout in a library.
19. I **must** take my medicine three times a day.
20. You **needn't** help me. I can prepare the meal on my own.

KEY

1. ~~May~~ / Can I use your pen, please?
2. You really ~~must~~/~~have to~~/ ~~should~~ see that new documentary. It's fantastic.
3. You ~~must~~ / ~~have to~~ write 30 sentences for homework because you have misbehaved.
4. You ~~needn't~~ / ~~don't have to~~ write 300 lines. 30 will be enough.
5. Please, excuse me but I really ~~have to~~ / ~~must~~ go now.
6. John, you ~~mustn't~~ speak so quickly. Nobody can understand you!
7. We ~~might~~/ ~~may~~ watch TV tonight. We haven't decided yet.
8. If you've got such a bad cough, you ~~shouldn't~~ / ~~mustn't~~ smoke.
9. I am happy to inform you that I ~~can~~ come to work next week.
10. You ~~mustn't~~ make so much noise. The baby is sleeping in the next room.
11. She ~~must~~/ ~~has to~~ work hard because she's a single parent and has little money.
12. You ~~needn't~~/ ~~don't have to~~ go now. The train leaves in an hour, so you've still got some time left.
13. According to the weather report it ~~might~~ / ~~may~~ rain this afternoon.
14. He ~~can~~ speak Italian fluently because he spent 5 years there.
15. That ~~can't~~ be John over there. He said he would be in America this week.
16. You ~~should~~ take the test seriously, even if you already have enough good grades to pass.
17. I ~~might~~/~~may~~ go out tonight, but I don't think so. I feel too tired.
18. ~~Can~~ Mary come with us?
19. You ~~needn't~~/ ~~don't have to~~ speak French. I can speak English quite well.
20. You ~~must~~/ ~~have to~~ take an ID card with you if you enter the stadium. Otherwise you won't get in.

KEY

1. It's quite warm outside so you **needn't** put on a coat.
2. You **can** go home now. You **needn't** finish writing those emails. They can wait until tomorrow.
3. He **should have** gone to the doctor when he started feeling ill. Now it's going to take longer for him to recover,
4. According to the weather report it **might** rain today, but I'm not so sure about it.
5. My mother gave me an important letter to post, so I **mustn't** forget to post it.
6. You **needn't** come if you don't want to.
7. Children **mustn't** play with matches.
8. That **can't** be Harry. He said he was going to Paris. What's he doing here?
9. We will have to take a taxi to the airport, otherwise we might **miss** our plane.
10. I **would** like to go to the cinema with you this weekend. How about it?
11. When I went to Spain for the first time, I **couldn't** speak a word of Spanish.
12. This jewellery is very valuable. My grandmother gave it to me. You **must** look after it carefully and **mustn't** lose it.
13. She felt ill and **had to** leave the office earlier.
14. You **must** be very thirsty. I'll bring you something to drink right away.
15. You should buy a lottery ticket this weekend. You **might/can** win up to 3 million dollars.
16. You **could have** informed me about the flight delay.
17. **Can** you pass me the sugar, please?
18. You **mustn't** smoke in public places or restaurants. It's against the law.

KEY

1. We **might/may** be able to win, but I don't think we have a good chance.
2. That **can't** be John. He said he was going to travel to Australia.
3. When I was younger, I **could** sing very well.
4. I think you **should** relax more. You have been working too much lately.
5. I **may/might** ask you to help me later.
6. She **must have** left the house quietly. I didn't hear her.
7. You **don't need to** go shopping this weekend. We've got everything at home.
8. You **can't** go in without a ticket. All seats are reserved.
9. All passengers **must** put on their seatbelts during take-off and landing.
10. At what age **can** you get a driving licence in your country?
11. You **needn't have** watered the plants. Dad has already done it.
12. In the US, young men **needn't** join the army. It's voluntary.
13. I promise I **will** stop smoking.
14. Mom, **could/can** you pass me the sugar please?
15. If you want to be a teacher, you **must** attend a teacher's training college.
16. They **must have** taken the wrong train. Otherwise, they would be here by now.
17. He's not picking up the phone. He **might not** be home yet.
18. You **should** have taken my advice and gone to the doctor. Your cold is not going to get better if you wait.
19. You **mustn't/can't** park in a no-parking area. It's forbidden.
20. I **might/may** go to the cinema to watch a movie, but I'm not sure.

KEY

1. You **mustn't** touch that dog. It looks dangerous!
2. You **need** to feed the cat at least twice a day.
3. The bus **should/must** be here by now. That's what the schedule says.
4. When I was six, I **could** play violin but I haven't practiced since then so I **can't** play anymore.
5. Judith **needn't** go to school on Saturdays. She has a five-day week.
6. I **would** rather stay at home than go out and have dinner in a restaurant.
7. My fingernails **need** cutting. They're so long.
8. She **must** study harder if she wants to pass the exam.
9. I'm tired. I **must/should** go to bed early tonight.
10. You've just had a huge breakfast. You **can't** be hungry anymore.
11. Do you **need** to pay taxes as a resident of a foreign country?
12. You **needn't** wear a uniform to the ceremony. It's not necessary.
13. Passengers **mustn't** speak to the driver when he's on duty.
14. Ask Henry. He **might/could** know the answer but I'm not sure.
15. When I was younger I **could/would** climb to the top of the mountain without being out of breath.
16. I **should/would** have gone to the doctor, but it got better after a few days.
17. If you speak to her, she **will** probably tell you the truth.
18. The company boss **must** be extremely rich if he owns several sports cars.
19. I **needn't** have got up so early, but it was a sunny day and I was planning a lot.
20. Jack didn't **need** to explain the situation. Everyone knew what was happening.

KEY

1. That pizza was gigantic. I'm sure Mary **can't have** eaten it all.
2. Nobody was able to tell the police who that man was, so he **can't** be someone from here.
3. Be careful when you walk across that old wooden bridge. It **might not** be very safe.
4. I see you haven't finished your homework yet. It **must** be very difficult, then.
5. You **mustn't/shouldn't** touch the oven. It's very hot and you **might** hurt yourself.
6. They are putting the suspect into the police car. The police **must have** arrested him.
7. I don't know where he is. Take a look in the garage. He **might** be there.
8. You **shouldn't** do any more training today. You look so tired. Take a break!
9. I can't see very well but that **must** be Claire over there. At least, she looks like Claire.
10. Everyone scored over 95% in the first test, so it **can't have** been so difficult.
11. You **don't need to** drive me to the airport. I can take the bus.
12. You **should** always wear suitable clothes when you go skiing.
13. Pupils **must not** go out between the various parts of the exam. It's against the school rules.
14. Danny **could** swim when he was four. Now he's part of the town's swimming team.
15. You **don't need to** buy any food. The fridge is full.
16. John **must have** taken a wrong turn somewhere. Otherwise, he'd be here by now.
17. There are signs all over the area, so you **shouldn't** have any trouble getting there.
18. This **can't** be the house they advertised in the newspaper. It's much too big.
19. Mike **can't have** left the house. His cell phone is still here, and he never leaves without it.
20. Leaving the house today without an umbrella **might not** be such a good idea. It looks like it's going to rain in the afternoon.

KEY

1. You **must** be exhausted after your long trip. Come in and have a drink.
2. John **can't have** taken your car keys. He hasn't even left the house.
3. I won't go out this afternoon because the weather forecast is not very good, and I **could** get wet.
4. You **don't have** to apply for the job yet. You can do it later this week.
5. I **must have** left my wallet in the car. I can't find it anywhere.
6. That **can't** be Jake. It's impossible. He said he was going to Spain.
7. You **mustn't/can't** step into the headmaster's office without permission.
8. Tell your sister she **can** stay the night here if she wants to.
9. You have already drunken a glass of wine. You **had better** not drive. Let me.
10. You **must** see the Eiffel Tower and the Louvre when you go to Paris.
11. I **don't have** to take orders from you. You're not my boss!
12. When I was younger, I **could** run very fast.
13. Your cold is getting worse and you have a runny nose. You **ought** to see the doctor.
14. My husband is preparing dinner. He's not a good cook so you **shouldn't** expect anything special.
15. Don't leave your window open at night. Someone **might/ could** climb in.
16. Brenda **can't** be over thirty. She graduated a year after me and I'm only 26.
17. You **don't have** to come with me. I can manage on my own.
18. She **must have** got lost. Otherwise she'd be here by now.
19. You must be more careful. You **could have** been killed crossing the street without looking.
20. I didn't **need** to buy more groceries. We already had enough.