

## KEY

1. She is a small baby. She **can't/mustn't** eat meat, but she **can** drink milk.
2. He is so ill that he **must** see the doctor.
3. It's raining heavily. You **must** take your own umbrella.
4. We **can't/mustn't** pick the flowers in the park. It's forbidden.
5. I **can/can't** sing now but I **could/couldn't** sing very well when I was a child.
6. Mike is only nine months old. He **can't** eat nuts yet.
7. He has a lot of weight so he **can't** run so fast.
8. I'm very tall, so I **can/could** play basketball.
9. You **mustn't** park that car there. It's a no-parking zone.
10. Many students in Great Britain **must** wear a uniform when they go to school.
11. George has travelled a lot. He **can** speak 4 languages.
12. I **can't** come with you now because I'm studying for my test.
13. Footballers **mustn't** touch the ball with their hands.
14. **Can/Could** I use your phone ?
15. I'm sorry I **couldn't** come yesterday. I had to work late.
16. You **mustn't** speed through the city. It's dangerous!
17. You have been coughing a lot recently. You **mustn't** smoke so much.
18. I'm very tired today. I **can't** clean my room now, but I'll do it tomorrow.
19. I **couldn't** eat lasagne when I was a child, but I like it today.
20. We **must** go to the bank today. We haven't got any money left.
21. You **can't** sleep in that room. It's full of boxes and other stuff.
22. I **can't/can** swim very far these days, but ten years ago, I **could/couldn't** swim over to the other side of the lake.
23. You have a bad headache, so you **must** go to bed earlier.
24. I **can't** feed the baby now, so can you do it for me ?
25. Tourists **must** take their passports with them when they go abroad.

## KEY

1. It's very warm outside. You **needn't** take a coat with you.
2. You **mustn't** speak with a full mouth. that's very impolite.
3. The doctor said I **mustn't** smoke so much.
4. In England you **must** drive on the left side of the road but in other European countries you **mustn't**.
5. Students **mustn't** be late for school.
6. Small children **mustn't** play with matches.
7. You **needn't** drive so fast. We have plenty of time left.
8. Do you want me to wait for you? – No, it's OK. You **needn't** wait.
9. You **needn't** take a taxi. You can go by bus.
10. All candidates **must** send in their application forms by Friday.
11. You **must** be very hungry. I'll get you something to eat.
12. Jackie gave me an important letter. I **mustn't** forget to post it.
13. They **needn't** go to school today. It's Thanksgiving.
14. The book I gave you is very valuable. You **must** be careful and take good care of it.
15. We have enough food in the fridge, so we **needn't** go shopping every day.
16. You **mustn't** make a mess in the house, or else mom will be very angry.
17. You **needn't** come if you don't want to, but I hope you do.
18. You **mustn't** shout in a library.
19. I **must** take my medicine three times a day.
20. You **needn't** help me. I can prepare the meal on my own.

## KEY

1. May / Can I use your pen, please?
2. You really must/have to/ should see that new documentary. It's fantastic.
3. You must / have to write 30 sentences for homework because you have misbehaved.
4. You needn't / don't have to write 300 lines. 30 will be enough.
5. Please, excuse me but I really have to / must go now.
6. John, you mustn't speak so quickly. Nobody can understand you!
7. We might/ may watch TV tonight. We haven't decided yet.
8. If you've got such a bad cough, you shouldn't / mustn't smoke.
9. I am happy to inform you that I can come to work next week.
10. You mustn't make so much noise. The baby is sleeping in the next room.
11. She must/ has to work hard because she's a single parent and has little money.
12. You needn't/ don't have to go now. The train leaves in an hour, so you've still got some time left.
13. According to the weather report it might / may rain this afternoon.
14. He can speak Italian fluently because he spent 5 years there.
15. That can't be John over there. He said he would be in America this week.
16. You should take the test seriously, even if you already have enough good grades to pass.
17. I might/may go out tonight, but I don't think so. I feel too tired.
18. Can Mary come with us?
19. You needn't/ don't have to speak French. I can speak English quite well.
20. You must/ have to take an ID card with you if you enter the stadium. Otherwise you won't get in.

## KEY

1. It's quite warm outside so you **needn't** put on a coat.
2. You **can** go home now. You **needn't** finish writing those emails. They can wait until tomorrow.
3. He **should have** gone to the doctor when he started feeling ill. Now it's going to take longer for him to recover,
4. According to the weather report it **might** rain today, but I'm not so sure about it.
5. My mother gave me an important letter to post, so I **mustn't** forget to post it.
6. You **needn't** come if you don't want to.
7. Children **mustn't** play with matches.
8. That **can't** be Harry. He said he was going to Paris. What's he doing here?
9. We **will** have to take a taxi to the airport, otherwise we might **miss** our plane.
10. I **would** like to go to the cinema with you this weekend. How about it?
11. When I **went** to Spain for the first time, I **couldn't** speak a word of Spanish.
12. This **jewellery** is very valuable. My grandmother gave it to me. You **must** look after it carefully and **mustn't** lose it.
13. She felt ill and **had to** leave the office earlier.
14. You **must** be very thirsty. I'll bring you something to drink right away.
15. You should buy a lottery ticket this weekend. You **might/can** win up to 3 million dollars.
16. You **could have** informed me about the flight delay.
17. **Can** you pass me the sugar, please?
18. You **mustn't** smoke in public places or restaurants. It's against the law.

**KEY**

1. We **might/may** be able to win, but I don't think we have a good chance.
2. That **can't** be John. He said he was going to travel to Australia.
3. When I was younger, I **could** sing very well.
4. I think you **should** relax more. You have been working too much lately.
5. I **may/might** ask you to help me later.
6. She **must have** left the house quietly. I didn't hear her.
7. You **don't need to** go shopping this weekend. We've got everything at home.
8. You **can't** go in without a ticket. All seats are reserved.
9. All passengers **must** put on their seatbelts during take-off and landing.
10. At what age **can** you get a driving licence in your country?
11. You **needn't have** watered the plants. Dad has already done it.
12. In the US, young men **needn't** join the army. It's voluntary.
13. I promise I **will** stop smoking.
14. Mom, **could/can** you pass me the sugar please?
15. If you want to be a teacher, you **must** attend a teacher's training college.
16. They **must have** taken the wrong train. Otherwise, they would be here by now.
17. He's not picking up the phone. He **might not** be home yet.
18. You **should** have taken my advice and gone to the doctor. Your cold is not going to get better if you wait.
19. You **mustn't/can't** park in a no-parking area. It's forbidden.
20. I **might/may** go to the cinema to watch a movie, but I'm not sure.

**KEY**

1. You **mustn't** touch that dog. It looks dangerous!
2. You **need** to feed the cat at least twice a day.
3. The bus **should/must** be here by now. That's what the schedule says.
4. When I was six, I **could** play violin but I haven't practiced since then so I **can't** play anymore.
5. Judith **needn't** go to school on Saturdays. She has a five-day week.
6. I **would** rather stay at home than go out and have dinner in a restaurant.
7. My fingernails **need** cutting. They're so long.
8. She **must** study harder if she wants to pass the exam.
9. I'm tired. I **must/should** go to bed early tonight.
10. You've just had a huge breakfast. You **can't** be hungry anymore.
11. Do you **need** to pay taxes as a resident of a foreign country?
12. You **needn't** wear a uniform to the ceremony. It's not necessary.
13. Passengers **mustn't** speak to the driver when he's on duty.
14. Ask Henry. He **might/could** know the answer but I'm not sure.
15. When I was younger I **could/would** climb to the top of the mountain without being out of breath.
16. I **should/would** have gone to the doctor, but it got better after a few days.
17. If you speak to her, she **will** probably tell you the truth.
18. The company boss **must** be extremely rich if he owns several sports cars.
19. I **needn't** have got up so early, but it was a sunny day and I was planning a lot.
20. Jack didn't **need** to explain the situation. Everyone **know** what was happening.

**KEY**

1. That pizza was gigantic. I'm sure Mary **can't have** eaten it all.
2. Nobody was able to tell the police who that man was, so he **can't** be someone from here.
3. Be careful when you walk across that old wooden bridge. It **might not** be very safe.
4. I see you haven't finished your homework yet. It **must** be very difficult, then.
5. You **mustn't/shouldn't** touch the oven. It's very hot and you **might** hurt yourself.
6. They are putting the suspect into the police car. The police **must have** arrested him.
7. I don't know where he is. Take a look in the garage. He **might** be there.
8. You **shouldn't** do any more training today. You look so tried. Take a break!
9. I can't see very well but that **must** be Claire over there. At least, she looks like Claire.
10. Everyone scored over 95% in the first test, so it **can't have** been so difficult.
11. You **don't need to** drive me to the airport. I can take the bus.
12. You **should** always wear suitable clothes when you go skiing.
13. Pupils **must not** go out between the various parts of the exam. It's against the school rules.
14. Danny **could** swim when he was four. Now he's part of the town's swimming team.
15. You **don't need to** buy any food. The fridge is full.
16. John **must have** taken a wrong turn somewhere. Otherwise, he'd be here by now.
17. There are signs all over the area, so you **shouldn't** have any trouble getting there.
18. This **can't** be the house they advertised in the newspaper. It's much too big.
19. Mike **can't have** left the house. His cell phone is still here, and he never leaves without it.
20. Leaving the house today without an umbrella **might not** be such a good idea. It looks like it's going to rain in the afternoon.

## KEY

1. You **must** be exhausted after your long trip. Come in and have a drink.
2. John **can't have** taken your car keys. He hasn't even left the house.
3. I won't go out this afternoon because the weather forecast is not very good, and I **could** get wet.
4. You **don't have** to apply for the job yet. You can do it later this week.
5. I **must have** left my wallet in the car. I can't find it anywhere.
6. That **can't** be Jake. It's impossible. He said he was going to Spain.
7. You **mustn't/can't** step into the headmaster's office without permission.
8. Tell your sister she **can** stay the night here if she wants to.
9. You have already drunken a glass of wine. You **had better** not drive. Let me.
10. You **must** see the Eiffel Tower and the Louvre when you go to Paris.
11. I **don't have** to take orders from you. You're not my boss!
12. When I was younger, I **could** run very fast.
13. Your cold is getting worse and you **have** a runny nose. You **ought** to see the doctor.
14. My husband is preparing dinner. He's not a good cook so you **shouldn't** expect anything special.
15. Don't leave your window open at night. Someone **might/ could** climb in.
16. Brenda **can't** be over thirty. She graduated a year after me and I'm only 26.
17. You **don't have** to come with me. I can manage on my own.
18. She **must have** got lost. Otherwise she'd be here by now.
19. You **must** be more careful. You **could have** been killed crossing the street without looking.
20. I **didn't need** to buy more groceries. We already had enough.