



Present Perfect

He menjat.

I have eaten.

He viscut a Alcúdia.

I have lived in Alcúdia.

He perdut el mòbil.

I have lost my mobile.

STRUCTURE

He menjat.

I have eaten.

He viscut a Alcúdia.

I have lived in Alcúdia.

He perdut el mòbil.

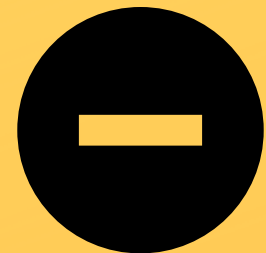
I have lost my mobile

STRUCTURE

subject + aux. verb + past participle



I + HAVE + past participle



I + HAVE NOT + past participle



HAVE + I + past participle ?

past participle



regular verbs

-ED

worked

chilled

played



irregular verbs

3a columna

slept

gone

done





HOW LONG ? = Des de fa quant de temps?

1. How long have you lived in this city?
2. How long have they been married?

1. I've lived in this city for 5 years.

2. They've been married for 20 years.

1. I've lived in this city since 2018.

2. They've been married since 2003.

KEY WORDS:

FOR = ja

duration

- for 2 years
- for a long time

1. I've lived in this city for 5 years.

2. They've been married for 20 years.

SINCE = des de

starting point

- since 2018
- since Monday

1. I've lived in this city since 2018.

2. They've been married since 2003.

KEY WORDS:

ALREADY → finished earlier than expected

= ja

I have **already** eaten.

JUST → finished very recently

= just ara

I have **just** finished.

YET → not finished, but expected to be

= encara no (-)

= ja (?)

I haven't finished **yet**.

Have you finished **yet**?

→ *always at the end of sentence*





USE

1. Accions que han passat en algun moment del passat, però no es diu quan.

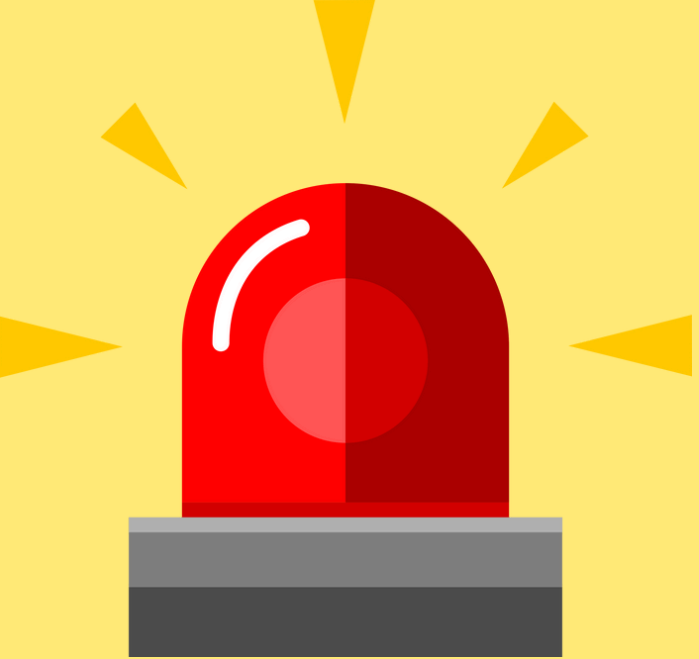
We've visited London.

2. Accions que van començar en el passat i continuen fins al present.

I have lived here since 2015.

3. Accions que tenen un resultat en el present.

She has broken her leg.



! **IMPORTANT: QUAN NO EL FEM SERVIR**

⊘ SI DIEM **QUAN**, NO ÉS PRESENT PERFECT.

🧠 Paraules prohibides:

- yesterday
- last week
- in 2022
- when I was 10

✗ I have seen her yesterday.

✓ I saw her yesterday.



- since / for → present perfect
- ahir, last year, in 2012 → past simple