

Grammar Standard Answer key

Starter

Exercise 1

- is playing/'s playing
- Do, take
- don't enjoy

Exercise 2

- Mr Thompson is the best teacher in our school.
- My grandmother is the happiest person I know.
- This is the worst film I've ever seen.

Exercise 3

- were
- was
- was
- was
- there was
- was
- there was

Exercise 4

- some
- any
- too much
- too
- a lot of
- not enough
- some

Exercise 5

- Did, go
- saw
- didn't go

Exercise 6

- My mum used to work in a hospital.
- Did you use to have a pet as a child?
- We didn't use to have a car.

Unit 1

Exercise 1

- started
- was walking
- lost
- didn't exist

Exercise 2

- was riding
- saw
- decided
- was travelling
- stopped
- noticed
- were starting

Exercise 3

- was walking, saw
- was messaging, dropped
- were chatting, interrupted

Exercise 4

- b
- b
- a
- b

Exercise 5

- directed
- took you
- did you try
- happened
- did you play

Unit 2

Exercise 1

- How long have you been in the school choir?
- How long has Kasia had her pet cat?
- How long has Mark played in his band?
- How long have we been friends?

Exercise 2

- since, 2
- since, 1
- for, 5
- since, 3

Exercise 3

- just
- already
- yet
- just

Exercise 4

Tick: 4, 5

Exercise 5

- had
- haven't visited
- Did, go
- didn't play
- Have, seen

Unit 3

Exercise 1

- e
- d
- b
- a
- f

Exercise 2

- don't have to
- have to
- must
- wasn't able to
- could

Exercise 3

- going
- to eat
- to get
- reading
- to hear

Exercise 4

- Having
- to speak
- trying
- practising
- to take
- playing
- to move

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Unit 4

Exercise 1

- 2 She had just hung out the washing when the storm started.
- 3 The police arrived after the thief had escaped.
- 4 Our parents were angry because we hadn't tidied up.
- 5 The party had finished by the time Joe got there.

Exercise 2

- 2 hadn't been
- 3 had worked
- 4 had attended
- 5 had met
- 6 had spoken

Exercise 3

- 2 ~~which~~ where
- 3 ✓
- 4 ~~who~~ whose
- 5 ~~which~~ where
- 6 ✓

Exercise 4

- 2 when, b
- 3 where, a
- 4 whose, c
- 5 which, e
- 6 who, f

Unit 5

Exercise 1

- 2 are made
- 3 isn't recommended
- 4 is used
- 5 are made

Exercise 2

- 2 The first mechanical computer was invented by Charles Babbage.
- 3 Sally was sent a birthday present by her aunt.
- 4 The Guggenheim Museum in Bilbao was designed by Frank Gehry.
- 5 The men were arrested when the police arrived.
- 6 We weren't told how many words to write for our homework.

Exercise 3

- 2 is usually held
- 3 were allowed
- 4 enter
- 5 reach
- 6 is awarded
- 7 decided
- 8 won

Exercise 4

- 2 When was 3D printing invented?
- 3 Were these biscuits baked by your friend?
- 4 Is the euro used in Ireland?
- 5 Who was the Burj Khalifa designed by?

Exercise 5

- a 2
- b 4
- c 5
- e 3

Unit 6

Exercise 1

- 2 We're going to meet
- 3 won't
- 4 I might
- 5 will

Exercise 2

- 2 opens
- 3 starts
- 4 is driving
- 5 doesn't open
- 6 're going
- 7 're meeting
- 8 starts

Exercise 3

- 2 will be living
- 3 won't be teaching
- 4 will be driving
- 5 will, be doing
- 6 will be eating

Exercise 4

- 2 At
- 3 When
- 4 on
- 5 in
- 6 next/this

Unit 7

Exercise 1

- 2 Unless everyone stops flying, climate problems won't get better.
- 3 ✓
- 4 If we go to Germany next year, we'll take the train.
- 5 ✓

Exercise 2

- 2 won't have
- 3 happens
- 4 is
- 5 won't be
- 6 would you do

Exercise 3

- 2 'd read
- 3 'd have waited
- 4 wouldn't have sent
- 5 'd have finished
- 6 would have visited

Grammar Standard Answer key

Exercise 4

- 2 had snowed, would have gone
- 3 hadn't climbed, wouldn't have got
- 4 wouldn't have thrown away, 'd known
- 5 wouldn't have broken down, 'd remembered
- 6 Would, have bought, hadn't given

Unit 8

Exercise 1

- 2 hadn't bought
- 3 couldn't wait
- 4 wouldn't be
- 5 listened

Exercise 2

- 2 I, my
- 3 We, you, these
- 4 We, last weekend

Exercise 3

- 2 Martina offered to take the kids swimming.
- 3 Our teacher told us not to use our phones in class.
- 4 The librarian asked us to stop talking.
- 5 My dad told us to turn the TV down (to turn down the TV).

Exercise 4

- 2 (both of) us to tidy that mess up
- 3 to go to the supermarket that afternoon
- 4 us not to touch anything while he was out
- 5 us to sign in when we arrived