

MODAL VERBS: SHOULD, HAVE TO, MUST

SHOULD / SHOULDN'T (CONSELL)

S'usa "should" per a donar o demanar consell o per a donar opinions.

- "I have a terrible stomachache." "You should go to the doctor's."
- "I haven't heard from my father." "You should call him."
- "She's not happy with the salary offered." "She shouldn't accept the job."

Forma

S'usa "should" / "shouldn't" + l'infinitiu del verb principal

I You He, She, It We They	should	do	more exercise.
		get	a new car.
	shouldn't (should not)	smoke.	
		spend	so much money.

Should	I you	get	more qualifications?
	he / she / it we they	wear	something different?

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HAVE TO / DON'T HAVE TO (HAVER DE / NO HAVER DE - NECESSITAT)

S'usa "have to" per a mostrar que una persona està obligada a fer alguna cosa:

- Jenny has to do homework every evening.

(Her parents told her to do her homework = Els seus pares li van dir que fes els seus deures)

La forma negativa, "don't" / "doesn't" / "didn't have to", significa que un no està obligat a fer alguna cosa.

Forma

El present simple de "have" + "to" + infinitiu

I You We They	have to	leave the house early to catch the bus. care for the children.
He / She / It	has to	
I You We They	don't have to	leave the house early to catch the bus. care for the children.
He / She / It	doesn't have to	

Do	I you we they	have to	work on Saturday?
Does	he / she / it		attend the conference?

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MUST / MUST'NT (OBLIGACIÓ / PROHIBICIÓ)

"Must" s'usa per a parlar d'obligació i s'usa en regles i instruccions:

- You mustn't use a calculator during the exam.

"Must" també s'usa per a fer una recomanació ferma:

- You must tell him before it's too late.
- You mustn't be late for work on your first day.

La forma negativa, "mustn't" ("must not"), significa que no està permès fer alguna cosa, està prohibit o se li recomana no fer alguna cosa.

Forma

"must" o "mustn't" ("must not") + l'infinitiu del verb

I		report	the theft to the police immediately.
You	must		
He / She / It	mustn't	forget	to transfer the money.
We			
They			

Per pregunta, s'empra HAVE TO